

	MLA Works Cited	APA References	Turabian Works Cited
Book/1 Author	Kurlansky (15) found that salt drives some nations' economies. Salt drives some nations' economies (Kurlansky 15).	Kurlansky (2002) found that salt drives some nations' economies. Salt drives some nations' economies (Kurlansky, 2002). In 2002, Kurlansky found that salt drives some nations' economies.	¹ Mark Kurlansky, <i>Salt: A World History</i> (New York: Walker, 2002), 178.
Book/2 Authors	Eggins and Diana found that casual conversation is full of imagery (244). Casual conversation is full of imagery (Eggins and Diana 244).	Eggins and Diana found that casual conversation is full of imagery (1997). Casual conversation is full of imagery (Eggins & Diana, 1997). In 1997, Eggins and Diana found that casual conversation is full of imagery. NOTES: When the authors' names are used in the sentence, the word "and" is spelled out. However, when the authors' names are cited parenthetically, the "&" symbol is used.	² Susanne Eggins and Diana Slade, <i>Analyzing Casual Conversation</i> (London: Cassell, 1997), 210.
Editor Author	Lopate compiled essays to explore the correlation between writing and artistic form (231). The correlation between writing and the artistic form is explored (Lopate 231).	Lopate compiled essays to explore the correlation between writing and artistic form (1994). The correlation between writing and the artistic form is explored (Lopate, 1994). In 1994, Lopate compiled essays to explore the correlation between writing and artistic form. NOTES: When no author is given, note your in text citation by using the first word or words of the reference in the reference list. In this example, Lopate is the first word, specifically the editor, of this reference. Also note, however, that in text citations exclude markers such as "eds." which are included in the reference list.	³ Phillip Lopate, ed., <i>The Art of the Personal Essay: An Anthology from the Classical Era to the Present</i> (New York: Anchor-Doubleday, 1994), 213.
Association Author	The Public Agenda Foundation found that costs increased (15). Costs have increased (Public Agenda Foundation 15).	The Public Agenda Foundation found that costs increased (1992). Costs have increased (Public Agenda Foundation, 1992). In 1992, the Public Agenda Foundation found that costs were increased. NOTES: If the association's name is easily recognized by an acronym, you may use the acronym. For example, let's say you have a work published in 2000 by People for the Ethical Treatment of Animals which is known mostly as PETA. To accommodate these associations, your first in text citation would read (People for the Ethical Treatment of Animals [PETA], 2000). But, your second citation can read (PETA, 2000).	⁴ Public Agenda Foundation, <i>The Health Care Crisis: Containing Costs, Expanding Coverage</i> (New York: McGraw, 1992), 15.
No Author	Genesis 1:2 says, "Let there be light" (<i>New International Version Study Bible</i>). NOTES: For MLA, list the title of the work (in this case, the specific bible) rather than just the version. Because it's a title, be sure to italicize/underline.	Genesis 1:2 says, "Let there be light" (New International Version).	⁵ <i>The Holy Bible: New International Version</i> (Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1984), 215.
Short Story in Anthology	Jackson wrote, "Bill Hutchinson went over to his wife and forced the slip of paper out of her hand" (255). "Bill Hutchinson went over to his wife and forced the slip of paper out of her hand" (Jackson 255).	Jackson wrote, "Bill Hutchinson went over to his wife and forced the slip of paper out of her hand" (1995, p. 255). "Bill Hutchinson went over to his wife and forced the slip of paper out of her hand" (Jackson, 1995, p.255). NOTES: Abbreviate "pages" as "p."	⁶ Shirley Jackson, "The Lottery," <i>Literature: An Introduction to Fiction, Poetry, and Drama</i> (New York: Harper Collins College Publishers, 1995), 255.
Journal Article, 1 Author	Mann (26) found that the myths affect the young. Myths affect the young (Mann 26).	Mann (2000) found that the myths affect the young. Myths affect the young (Mann, 2000). In 2000, Mann found that the myths affect the young.	⁷ Susan Mann, "Myths of Asian Womanhood," <i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (2000), 835-862.
Journal Article, 2 Authors	White and Winzelberg found that laughter relieves stress (49). Laughter relieves stress (White and Winzelberg 49).	White and Winzelberg found that laughter relieves stress (1992). Laughter relieves stress (White & Winzelberg, 1992). In 1992, White and Winzelberg found that laughter relieves stress. NOTES: NOTES: When the authors' names are used in the sentence, the word "and" is spelled out. However, when the authors' names are cited parenthetically, the "&" symbol is used.	⁸ Sabina White and Andrew Winzelberg, "Laughter and Stress," <i>Humor</i> 5 (1992), 343-355.
Online Database Article	Tolson found that libraries influenced African American literature (1998). Libraries influenced African American literature (Tolson, 1998).	Tolson found that libraries influenced African American literature (1998). Libraries influenced African American literature (Tolson, 1998). In 1998, Tolson found that laughter relieves stress.	⁹ Tolson, Nancy, "Making Books Available: The Role of Early Libraries, Librarians, and Booksellers in the Promotion of African American Children's Literature." <i>African American Review</i> 32 (1998), in JSTOR [database on-line]; accessed October 1, 2002.