

William B. Lees, Ph.D., RPA
University of West Florida



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Education

Ph.D.	1988	Michigan State University, Anthropology (Historical Archaeology)
M.A.	1982	Michigan State University, Anthropology
B.Sc.	1975	University of Tulsa, Anthropology (history emphasis)
Diploma	1972	Edison High School, Tulsa

Additional graduate course work: University of Kansas, Public Administration (15 credit hours: Administrative Ethics, Human Resource Management, Role and Context of Public Administration, Applied Decision Analysis, On the Meaning of Leadership, 1988-1990)

Specialized Training:

- Interpreting Archaeology to the Public, Linda Derry, NAI, Seminar at South Central Historical Archaeology Conference, Selma, Alabama (January 2005)
- Section 106: Principles and Practices, SRI Foundation, Morrisville, NC, training course (December 2004)
- National Resources Conservation Service (NRCS) Cultural Resources Training Modules 1 through 6 (October 2003)
- National Resources Conservation Service (NRCS) Conservation Planning Course Modules 1 through 5 (September 2003)
- Internet Marketing and E-Business for Tourism, Susan Sweeney, Oklahoma City (May 2003)
- The Arts and Mysteries of Interpretation: Learning (and Teaching) the Basics, John A. Caramia, Jr., Colonial Williamsburg Foundation, Oklahoma City (January 2002)
- Open Water Diving, Certified (May 2000)
- Saturated Artifact Conservation, Centre de Conservation du Québec & Advisory Council on Underwater Archaeology (January 2000)
- Stabilization and Maintenance of Historic Structures, Campbell Center for Historic Preservation Studies (July 1994)

Employment History

University of West Florida: Executive Director, Florida Public Archaeology Network (August 2005-Present). The Florida Public Archaeology Network is a state-wide network of regionally based public archaeology centers focused solely on public education and outreach.

Cultural Resource Analysts, Inc., Lexington, Kentucky: Vice President of Business Development and Special Projects (September 2003-August 2005). Responsible for marketing (client contacts, preparation of cost and technical proposals); oversight of Publications Department (supervision of four editorial staff); Principal Investigator/Project Archaeologist for historical archaeology and heritage tourism projects; oversight of the CRAI intern program and public education programs.



Oklahoma Historical Society: Director, Historic Sites Division (August 1993-August 2003). Supervised 16 staffed and numerous unstaffed field historic sites located throughout Oklahoma. Staffed sites include eight historic houses, four forts, one Civil War battlefield, one prehistoric archaeological site, and one ranch. Direct supervision of 17 site managers and curators and one administrative assistant; indirect supervision of 18 staff including interpreters and maintenance personnel. Responsible for general operation of Division including budget oversight and development, staff supervision and development, site development projects, event and program development, reporting to agency executive director and board of directors, and needs assessment and planning.

University of Oklahoma: Adjunct Assistant Professor, Anthropology (1994-2003). Taught two classes in historical archaeology (1996, 1998) and three field schools in historical archaeology (1995-1997); served on graduate committees for Heather Atherton (M.A. 1997) and Aubra L. "Butch" Lee (Ph.D. 2003).

Kansas State Historical Society: Archaeologist II (January 1985-July 1993). Highway Archaeologist in the highway archaeology program responsible for secondary roads program between 1985 and 1989; Public Archaeologist responsible for Kansas Archaeology Training Program, editing of Kansas Anthropological Society journal and newsletter, and other public programs between 1989-1993. Organized and supervised public participation excavations at Mahaffie Farmstead in conjunction with Mahaffie Farmstead Historic Site, Olathe; Conducted archaeological survey of the Mine Creek Battlefield; Chaired steering committee of organizations and individuals interested in Mine Creek Battlefield and prepared draft and final Preservation and Interpretive Development (master) plan.

Emporia State University: Adjunct Faculty, Division of Sociology, Family Sciences, and Anthropology (1989-1991). Faculty of record for classes taught as part of Kansas Archaeology Training Program.

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Omaha District: Contract Supervisor (August 1987, 1988, 1989, and July 1991). Corps of Engineers Volunteer Archaeology Project at Fort Randall (1987-1989) and Mobridge (1991), South Dakota. Under the direction of Corps of Engineers archaeologists, supervised volunteers in the archaeological excavation of a specific portion of the site, providing training and archaeology education in the process.

Environmental Systems Analysis, Overland Park, Kansas: Historical Archaeologist (Principal Investigator) (June 1984-December 1984). Supervised field crew and was principal author for the technical report for an historic site survey of Kanopolis Lake, Kansas; Supervised field crew for the inventory survey of the Quindaro Townsite, Kansas.

University of Kansas: Project Archaeologist, Museum of Anthropology (July 1983-May 1984). Supervised field crew and was principal author of technical report on an inventory survey, Lake Francis Case, South Dakota; Conducted analysis and prepared a journal article on the Deerfly site (excavated by Carlyle Smith, 1953), South Dakota.

Soil Systems, Inc., Topeka, Kansas: Senior Archaeologist (September 1981-May 1983). Supervised field crews and principal report author for a variety of projects, including ETSI pipeline survey, Oklahoma; downstream Truman testing, Missouri; Coody Creek site excavations, Oklahoma; Supervised survey in Great Plains and Eastern U.S.; Assisted in the preparation of numerous proposals for archaeological survey and excavation.



Archaeological Research Associates, Inc., Tulsa, Oklahoma: Acting Director (January 1980-September 1981); Project Archaeologist for excavations at Fort Concho, Texas (supervise large field and laboratory crew for two month excavation project) and conducted analysis and prepared report on Old Hardesty townsite, Oklahoma (April 1975-February 1977); archaeological technician on various field surveys (June 1974-April 1975).

Michigan State University: Graduate Teaching Assistant, Department of Anthropology (September 1978-May 1980). Teaching assistant, introductory to mid-level courses.

University of South Carolina, Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology: Research Assistant Archaeologist (May 1977-September 1978). Project Archaeologist for excavation, analysis, and report preparation, Limerick Plantation (Colonial, Antebellum, Postbellum), South Carolina. Supervised a small crew during test excavations and a large crew for a three month data recovery project; supervised laboratory crew during analysis phase; served a principal report author on excavation report.

University of Tulsa: Supervisory Archaeologist, Laboratory of Anthropology (January-March 1976). Supervised medium sized field crews during excavations of several prehistoric sites in the Copan Reservoir, Oklahoma.

Oklahoma Historical Society: Archaeological Technician (August 1975). Assisted during the excavation of early 19th century commanding officer's quarters, Fort Towson, Oklahoma.

Museum of Texas Tech University: Crew Chief, Lubbock Lake Project (May-August 1975). Lubbock Lake Archaeological Project (Paleoindian), Texas. Supervised a small crew for three months during deep archaeological testing of the Lubbock Lake site vicinity.

University of Oklahoma: Field school student, Department of Anthropology (June and July 1973). Student participant in field school at Panhandle Aspect site, Oklahoma.

University of Tulsa: Paid archaeological field technician, Department of Anthropology (June and July 1972). Assisted in excavations at the Honey Springs Civil War battlefield, Oklahoma.

Relevant Memberships

Florida Archaeological Council
Florida Anthropological Society
Florida Trust for Historic Preservation
Pensacola Archaeological Society
Plains Anthropological Society
Register of Professional Archeologists (Registered Professional Archaeologist)
Society for Historical Archaeology
Society for American Archaeology
Southeastern Archaeological Conference



Professional and Community Service

Kansas Anthropological Association

- Editor of Publications and Member, Executive Committee (1989-1993)

Mesta Park Neighborhood Association, Oklahoma City

- Newsletter Editor (August 2001- August 2002)
- President (1999-2000), Vice-President (1999)
- Board of Directors (1997-1998, 1998-1999)
- Chair, Finance Committee (1998-1999)
- Member Mesta Festa and Holiday Home Tour Committees (1997-2003)

National Endowment for the Humanities

- Member, Archaeological Publication Panel (1994)

Plains Anthropological Society

- President (1996-1997)
- Vice President (1995-1996)
- Board of Directors (1994-1997)
- Conference co-Chair (1992)

Register of Professional Archaeologists

- President (1998-1999)

Society for American Archaeology

- State Representative, Government Affairs Network (1995-2000)
- Invited delegate, Second Conference on "Renewing Our National Archaeological Program," joint Society for American Archaeology and Society of Professional Archaeologists task force, Arizona State University, Tempe (1997)
- Invited delegate, "Renewing Our National Archaeological Program," joint Society for American Archaeology and Society of Professional Archaeologists task force, Arizona State University, Tempe (1996)
- Invited delegate, "Save the Past for the Future II," Society for American Archaeology task force, Breckenridge, Colorado (1994)
- Member, Committee on Public Archaeology (1986-1993)

Society for Historical Archaeology

- Board of Directors (1992-1995; 2002-2005, 2005-2007; 2008-2011)
- President Elect (2008-2009), President (2010-2011)
- *Newsletter* Editor (2002-2004, 2005-2007)
- Memorials Editor (2000-2007)
- Member, Budget Committee (2002-present)
- Member, Editorial Advisory Committee (2000-2007)
- Annual Meeting Program Chair (Los Angeles 2001)
- Continuing Education Coordinator (1996-2001)
- Chair, Long Range Planning Committee (1993-1996)
- Member, Academic and Professional Training Committee (1995-2001)
- Member, Intersociety Relations Committee (1997-2003)
- Annual Meeting General Conference Chair (Kansas City 1993)



- Member, Conference Committee (1992-1995)
- *Newsletter* Current Research Coordinator, Central Plains (1988-1993)

Society of Professional Archeologists (predecessor to the Register of Professional Archaeologists)

- President (1997-1999)
- President-Elect (1995-1997)
- Secretary-Treasurer (1993-1995)
- Assistant Secretary-Treasurer (1991-1993)
- Member, Standards Board (1990-1991)
- Chair, Membership Committee (1989-1991)

Awards

- 2008 Register of Professional Archaeologists Special Achievement Award 2008, “For Dedication to Professionalism in Public Archaeology” for his leadership in revising the RPA Code of Conduct to provide increased guidance against the commercial exploitation of cultural resources.
- 2000 Register of Professional Archaeologists resolution to William B. Lees, “for his profound leadership in the course of professionalism in archaeology as shown by his dedicated service to the Society of Professional Archaeologists, by his efforts in the establishment of the Register of Professional Archaeologists, and his outstanding service as president of both organizations.”
- 1995 President’s Award, Society of Professional Archeologists.

Publications

- 2008: Historical Archaeology as a Discipline, pp. 1438-1443 in *Encyclopedia of Archaeology, Volume 2*, Edited by Deborah M. Pearsall. Academic Press, New York.
- 2007 What Are We Really Learning through Publicly Funded Historical Archaeology (and Is It Worth the Considerable Expense?) (with Julia A. King), in Forum, *Historical Archaeology* 41(2): 54-61.
- 2007 Response to Comments by Little, Noble, and Purser (with Julia A. King), in Forum, *Historical Archaeology* 41(2):80-83.
- 2005 Oklahoma’s Civil War Monuments and Memorial Landscapes.
<http://uwf.edu/wlees/Monuments.pdf>.
- 2004 A Clash of Cultures; New Finds Reveal Surprises About Who Fought Where at Honey Springs. *Dig* February (children’s magazine published in conjunction with the Archaeological Institute of America).
- 2003 Beneath the Red River’s Waters: The Oklahoma Steamboat Project, Part 1 (with Kevin Crisman). *The INA Quarterly* 30(2):3-8.



- 2002 How Important is Battlefield Archaeology? In America's Civil War: Challenges, Perspectives, Opportunities. *Cultural Resource Management* 25(4): 16-20.
- 2001: Reconnecting with the hallowed ground of the American Civil War. Pp. 143-158 in *Fields of Conflict: Progress and Prospect in Battlefield Archaeology; Proceedings of a conference held in the Department of Archaeology, University of Glasgow, April 1000*, edited by P.W.M. Freemant and A. Pollard. BAR International Series 958, Archaeopress, Oxford, England.
- 2001 Urban and Rural: New Life in the West (with Heather Atherton), in *Choctaw Language and Culture, Chahta Anumpa*, by Marchia Haag and Henry Willis. University of Oklahoma Press.
- 2001 Oklahoma's Shipwreck. *Discovering Archaeology* 3(1):36-42.
- 2001 History Underfoot: The Search for Physical Evidence of the 1868 Attack on Black Kettle's Village (with Douglas D. Scott and C. Vance Haynes). *Chronicles of Oklahoma* 79(2): 158-181.
- 2000 Preliminary assessment of a wreck in the Red River, Choctaw County, Oklahoma (with J. Barto Arnold), *International Journal of Nautical Archaeology* 29(1):120-125.
- 2000 Avocational Education through "Dig Bingo!," *Southeastern Archaeology* 19(1): 87-90.
- 1999 Photos accompanying article "Sand Creek Massacre" by Brenda Smiley, *Archaeology* 52(2): 2.
- 1999 Comments on "Historical Archaeology in the next Millennium: a Forum" by Donald L. Hardesty. *Historical Archaeology* 33(2): 63-65.
- 1999 Archaeological Evidence for the United States' 1868 Attack on Black Kettle's Village. *Journal of the Indian Wars* 1(1): 33-42.
- 1997 Co-Executive Producer (with Whit Edwards), *Hallowed Ground: The Mystery of Honey Springs*. 13 minute documentary. Video Post (Kansas City) for the Oklahoma Historical Society.
- 1997 Co-Executive Producer (with Whit Edwards), *The Battle of Honey Springs: Fight for Indian Territory*. 28 minute documentary. Video Post (Kansas City) for the Oklahoma Historical Society.
- 1996 Historical Archeology on the Central Plains. In *Archeology and Paleoecology of the Central Great Plains*, edited by Jack L. Hofman, pp. 140-149. Arkansas Archeological Survey Research Series No. 48.
- 1994 When the Shooting Stopped, the War Began. In *Look to the Earth; Historical Archaeology and the Civil War*, edited by Clarence R. Geier and Susan Winter Frye. University of Tennessee Press.
- 1994 History and Status of an Earthwork Known as "Neodesha Fort," Kansas (with Timothy



- Weston). *Plains Anthropologist* 39(150):415-428..
- 1993 14JO55: An Early Nineteenth-Century Site in the Former Shawnee Reserve of Eastern Kansas. *The Kansas Anthropologist* 14(1):28-47.
- 1992 Reaching the Public in Kansas (with Randall M. Thies). In *State Archaeological Education Programs*, edited by William B. Butler, pp. 16-20. National Park Service, Rocky Mountain Regional Office, Denver.
- 1992 An Historic Burial from the Southern Plains. *Plains Anthropologist* 37:213-231.
- 1991 Archeology of the Subaltern's Quarters, Fort Randall (39GR15), South Dakota. *South Dakota Archaeology* 15:1-71.
- 1991 History and Archaeology of Jotham Meeker's Farmstead. *The Missouri Archaeologist* 49(1988):77-88.
- 1991 Chronological Placement of the Booth Site: Implications for the Wilmore Complex and Southern Plains Culture History. *Plains Anthropologist* 36(136):255-259.
- 1991 Provenance Analysis of Obsidian from Two Late Prehistoric Archaeological Sites in Kansas (with Richard E. Hughes). *Transactions of the Kansas Academy of Sciences* 94(1-2):38-45.
- 1991 Archeology Yields Secrets of Mine Creek Battle. *Kansas Preservation* 13(6):1-3.
- 1991 History and Prehistory the Subject of Sheridan County Expedition (with John D. Reynolds). *Kansas Preservation* 13(4):1-4.
- 1990 Methodological Approaches to Assessing the Archaeological Significance of Historic Sites (thematic collection of papers edited by William B. Lees and Vergil E. Noble). *Historical Archaeology* 24(2).
- 1990 Other Questions that Count: Introductory Comments on Assessing Significance in Historical Archaeology (with Vergil E. Noble). *Historical Archaeology* 24(2).
- 1990 Flames on the Frontier: Archaeology at the Fort Towson Commanding Officer's Quarters. *Chronicles of Oklahoma* 68:54-71.
- 1990 Archeological Investigations at the Mahaffie Farmstead, Olathe, Kansas. *The Kansas Anthropologist* 10(1 & 2):18-29.
- 1989 *Kansas Preservation Plan Section on Historical Archeology*. Archeology Department, Kansas State Historical Society, Topeka.
- 1989 Fifteenth Annual Training Program Dig Held in Comanche County (with John D. Reynolds). *Kansas Preservation* 11(6):6-7.
- 1989 Archeological Dig at the Mahaffie Farmstead Utilizes Volunteers. *Kansas Preservation* 11(2):6-8.



- 1988 Emergency Salvage Excavations at Site 14MN328, a Great Bend Aspect Site at Marion, Kansas. *Journal of the Kansas Anthropological Association* 9:60-82.
- 1988 *Site Formation Processes in Historical Archeology*. University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, Michigan.
- 1988 Transportation Archeology Through the Cooperative Agreement: The Kansas Program. *Journal of the Kansas Anthropological Association* 8:119-126.
- 1987 Highway Archeology Salvage Program Investigates Great Bend Aspect Site. *Kansas Preservation* 9(3):6-8.
- 1986 *Jotham Meeker's Farmstead, Historical Archeology at the Ottawa Baptist Mission, Kansas*. Anthropological Series No. 13, Kansas State Historical Society, Topeka.
- 1986 *Pony Creek Archeology, Results of a Phase II Cultural Resources Survey, Pony Creek Watershed, Brown and Nemaha Counties, Kansas*. Contract Archeology Publication No. 5, Kansas State Historical Society, Topeka.
- 1985 Panhandle Town Unearthed, the Archaeological and Historical Treasures of Hardesty. *Chronicles of Oklahoma* 63:377-395.
- 1985 Should the Sheep Lie Down With the Wolves? A Reply to King. *SopaNews* 9(6):2-4.
- 1985 Kansas Archeology Training Program Investigates Jotham Meeker Farmstead. *Kansas Preservation* 7(6):1-3.
- 1985 The 1985 Kansas Archeology Training Program and Annual Dig at the Jotham Meeker Farmstead (14FR308), Franklin County, Kansas. *Journal of the Kansas Anthropological Association* 5:225-239.
- 1985 Dakota Acculturation During the Early Reservation Period: Evidence from the Deerfly Site (39LM39), South Dakota. *Plains Anthropologist* 30:103-122.
- 1985 *Guide to Contractors in Cultural Resource Management, Volume II*. ArchaeoPress, Topeka, Kansas.
- 1984 *Guide to Contractors in Cultural Resource Management, Volume I*. ArchaeoPress, Topeka, Kansas.
- 1984 Perspectives on the Fort Towson Sutler's Store and Residence, a Frontier Site in Antebellum Eastern Oklahoma. *Plains Anthropologist* 29:13-24.
- 1983 Hardesty, Oklahoma Territory: Archaeological Perspectives on the Late 19th Century Frontier in No Man's Land. Oklahoma Anthropological Society *Annual Bulletin* No. 32:83-97.
- 1981 The Historical Development of Limerick Plantation, a Tidewater Rice Plantation in Berkeley County, South Carolina, 1683-1945. *South Carolina Historical Review* 82(1):44-62.



- 1980 *Old and in the Way: Archeological Investigations at Limerick Plantation, Berkeley County, South Carolina*. University of South Carolina, Institute of Archeology and Anthropology, Anthropological Studies 5.
- 1979 An Economic Explanation of Material Change at Limerick Plantation, South Carolina. *The Conference on Historic Site Archeology Papers* 13:269-285.
- 1979 The Function of Colono-Indian Ceramics: Insights from Limerick Plantation, South Carolina. *Historical Archaeology* 13:1-13.
- 1979 Pattern and Meaning of Colono-Indian Ceramics at Limerick Plantation, South Carolina. *The Conference on Historic Site Archeology, Pattern and Meaning* 1(4).
- 1976 A Response: Archaeological Preservation and the National Park System. *Council on Abandoned Military Posts Periodical* 28(8, #2):35-41.

Book Reviews

- 2005 Review of the Reconstructed Past, Reconstructions in the Public Interpretation of Archaeology and History. *Southeastern Archaeology* 24(2):231-233.
- 1997 Review of a New Deal for Southeastern Archaeology, by Edwin A. Lyon. *The Chronicles of Oklahoma* 75(1):99-101.
- 1995 Review of *Pioneers in Historical Archaeology: Breaking New Ground*, by Stanley South, editor. *Historical Archaeology* 29(4):90-91.
- 1995 Review of "The Best Ever Occupied ...": Archaeological Investigations of a Civil War Encampment on Folly Island, South Carolina, by James B. Legg and Steven D. Smith. *Historical Archaeology* 29(1):104-106.
- 1994 Review of *60 Years of Southwestern Archaeology: A History of the Pecos Conference*, by Richard B. Woodbury. *Chronicles of Oklahoma* 72:340-342
- 1994 Note on Archaeology, History, and Custer's Last Battle: The Little Bighorn Reexamined, by Richard A. Fox, Jr. *American Antiquity* 59:804-805.
- 1994 Review of Archaeology, History, and Custer's Last Battle: The Little Bighorn Reexamined, by Richard A. Fox, Jr. *Plains Anthropologist* 39:496-497.
- 1994 Review of *Hell's Half Acre: The Life and Legend of a Red-Light District*, by Richard F. Selcer. *Plains Anthropologist* 39:490-491.
- 1993 Review of *Richmond Hill Plantation 1810-1868: The Discovery of Antebellum Life on a Waccamaw Rice Plantation*, by James L. Michie. *Historical Archaeology* 27 (4): 98-100.
- 1993 Review of *A Sixteenth-Century Spanish Campsite in the Tiguex Province*, by Bradley H. Vierra. *Historical Archaeology* 27(1):123-125.
- 1993 Review of *Archaeology and Ethnohistory of the Omaha Indians: The Big Village Site*, by



- John M. O'Shea and John Ludwickson. *Nebraska History* 74(1):47-48.
- 1991 Review of Archaeological Perspectives on the Battle of the Little Bighorn, by Douglas D. Scott, Richard A. Fox, Jr., Melissa A. Connor, and Dick Harmon. *Historical Archaeology* 25(3):117-118.
- 1991 Review of The Journey of Coronado 1540-1542, Translated and Edited by George Parker Winship. *Kansas History* 14(1):64-65.
- 1990: Review of Cheyennes and Horse Soldiers, by William Y. Chalfant. *The Kansas Anthropologist* 11(2).
- 1990 Review of Historic Archaeology in Illinois, by Charles L. Rohrbaugh and Thomas E. Emerson. *Historical Archaeology* 24(1):113-115.
- 1989 Review of Archaeological Insights into the Custer Battle: an Assessment of the 1984 Field Season, by Douglas D. Scott and Richard A. Fox, Jr. *Historical Archaeology* 23(2):124-125.
- 1989 Review of The Mill Creek Site and Pattern Recognition in Historical Archaeology, by Patrick Edward Martin. *Historical Archaeology* 23(1).
- 1988 Review of The Moser Farmstead, by Leslie C. Stewart-Abernathy. *Historical Archaeology* 22(2):96-97.
- 1987 Review of Archaeological Insights into the Custer Battle: an Assessment of the 1984 Field Season, by Douglas D. Scott and Richard A. Fox, Jr. *Kansas History* 10:244-245.
- 1987 Review of Intensive Archaeological Testing at the John Houston McIntosh Sugarhouse, Camden County, Georgia, by Thomas Hale Eubanks. *Southeastern Archaeology* 6(1):67-68.
- 1986 Review of South Pass City: Changing Perspectives on a Nineteenth Century Frontier Town, by Marcel Kornfeld and Julie Francis. *Plains Anthropologist* 31:255-259.

Conference Organization

- 2001 Program Chair: Society for Historical Archaeology, Conference on Historical and Underwater Archaeology, Long Beach, California.
- 1993 General Conference Chair: Society for Historical Archaeology, Conference on Historical and Underwater Archaeology, Kansas City, Missouri.
- 1991 Conference Co-Chair (with Mary J. Adair): Plains Conference, Lawrence, Kansas.
- 1988 Conference Chair: Flint Hills Conference, Topeka, Kansas.

Symposia Organized or Chaired

- 2007 *HEROINE!* Rediscovery and Excavation of an Early Western River Steamboat.



Symposium organized and chaired (with Kevin Crisman) at the Society for Historical Archaeology, Williamsburg, Virginia

- 2006 Is Historical Archaeology Really Worth the Money? Part II: How to Raise the Bar. Forum/Panel Discussion organized and chaired (with Julia A. King) at the Society for Historical Archaeology, Sacramento, California.
- 2005 What Are We Really Learning Through Publicly Funded Historical Archaeology (and is it Worth the Expense)? Forum/Panel Discussion organized and chaired (with Julia King) at the Society for Historical Archaeology, York, England.
- 2004 Pork and Paddle Wheels: Recent Research on Oklahoma's Red River Wreck. Symposium organized and chaired (with Kevin Crisman) at the Society for Historical Archaeology, St. Louis, Missouri.
- 1998 Roundtable discussion on the Register of Professional Archaeologists at the annual meeting of the Archaeological Institute of America, Washington, D.C.
- 1997 Professionalism in Historical Archaeology. Roundtable discussion organized for and chaired at the Society for Historical Archaeology, Corpus Christi, Texas.
- 1996 Class Dimensions of Contemporary U.S. Archaeology. Symposium organized and chaired (with Margaret E. Purser) at the Society for American Archaeology, New Orleans.
- 1995 Mending the Cracks: An Open Forum on Academic Standards. Symposium organized and chaired (with Margaret E. Purser and Teresita Majewski) at the Society for Historical Archaeology, Washington, D.C.
- 1994 Trade Networks. Roundtable discussion chaired at the Plains Anthropological Conference, Lubbock, Texas.
- 1994 Rumbblings Along the Rift: The Academy, CRM, and our Collective Future. Symposium organized and chaired (with Margaret E. Purser) at the Society for Historical Archaeology, Vancouver, British Columbia.
- 1990 General Session, Historical Archaeology. Session chaired at the Plains Conference, Oklahoma City.
- 1989 General Session, Historical Archaeology. Session chaired at the Plains Conference, Sioux Falls, South Dakota.
- 1988 Archaeology in the City: Issues and Approaches. Roundtable discussion organized and chaired at the Plains Anthropological Conference, Wichita, Kansas.
- 1988 Issues in Cultural Resource Management and Education. Session chaired at the Society for Historical Archaeology, Reno, Nevada.
- 1987 Historical Archaeology and Ethnohistory. Session chaired at the Plains Anthropological



Conference, Columbia, Missouri.

- 1987 Assessing Significance in Historical Archaeology (morning and afternoon sessions). Symposium organized and chaired (with Vergil E. Noble) at the Society for Historical Archaeology, Savannah, Georgia.
- 1983 Historical Archaeology, Ethnoarchaeology, Kansas Archaeology, Sherds and Patches. Session chaired at the Plains Anthropological Conference, Rapid City, South Dakota.
- 1983 Research on the Sutler's Store and Residence, Fort Towson, Oklahoma, 1832-1854. Symposium organized for and chaired at the Society for Historical Archaeology, Denver, Colorado.

Papers Presented

- 2009 "As Happy and Contented with their Vocation:" Shame and Pride Surrounding the Industrial Slaves of the Arcadia Cotton Mill (with Monica L. Beck). Society for Historical Archaeology, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
- 2007 Pierced Coins: The View from eBay® (with Monica L. Beck). Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Knoxville, Tennessee.
- 2007 The Florida Public Archaeology Network: Bridging the Public and Corporate Divide in Florida. American Cultural Resources Association, St. Petersburg, Florida.
- 2007 Vision to Reality: The Florida Public Archaeology Network. Society for Applied Anthropology Conference, Tampa, Florida.
- 2007 Landmarks and Lessons: Excavation History of the *Heroine*. Society for Historical Archaeology, Williamsburg, Virginia.
- 2006 Florida's New Public Archaeology Network (presented by Della Scott-Ireton). Society for American Archaeology, San Juan, Puerto Rico.
- 2006 Vision to Reality: The Florida Public Archaeology Network. Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Little Rock, Arkansas.
- 2006 *HEROINE!* Rediscovery and Excavation of an Early Western River Steamboat (with Kevin Crisman). Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Little Rock, Arkansas.
- 2006 The New Florida Public Archaeology Network. Society for Historical Archaeology, Sacramento, California.
- 2005 The New Florida Public Archaeology Network. Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Columbia, South Carolina.
- 2005 Steamboat Life and Steamboat Cargoes: Artifacts from the 1838 Wreck of the Steamboat *Heroine*. Society for Historical Archaeology, York, England.



- 2004 Confronting the Stereotype: A proper Context for the Study of the Civil War (and other military conflicts) in the West. Society for Historical Archaeology, St. Louis.
- 2004 "Discovery" and Project History of Oklahoma's Red River Wreck (with John Davis). Society for Historical Archaeology, St. Louis.
- 2002 Salt Pork and Ship Timbers: An 1830s Shipwreck on the Red River. 7th Annual Trail of Tears Association Conference and Symposium, Fort Smith, Arkansas.
- 2002 Oklahoma's Civil War Monuments. Yale Winter Encampment lecture series and at Oklahoma Historical Society Annual Meeting.
- 2002 Earthworks and Arrowheads: Fort Blunt and Its Defense in July 1863. Society for Historical Archaeology, Long Beach.
- 2001 An Early 19TH Century Steamboat Wreck in the Red River of Oklahoma (with J. Barto Arnold and Annalies Corbin), Society for Historical Archaeology, Long Beach, California.
- 2001 Panelist in forum on Academic Field Schools. Society for Historical Archaeology, Long Beach, California.
- 2001 Impact of the River Basin Surveys on Historical Archaeology. Society for American Archaeology, New Orleans.
- 2000 Reconnecting with the Hallowed Ground of the American Civil War. Fields of Conflict: Progress and Prospect in Battlefield Archaeology, University of Glasgow, Scotland.
- 1999 Archaeology at the Mine Creek Battlefield. Civil War Round Table of Kansas City.
- 1998 Battlefield or Massacre: Archaeological Perspectives on the Washita Battlefield National Historic Site. 1998 Washita Symposium, National Park Service, Cheyenne, Oklahoma.
- 1998 Avocational Education Through "Dig Bingo!" Society for Historical Archaeology, Atlanta.
- 1998 History Underfoot: The Search for Physical Evidence of the 1868 Attack on Black Kettle's Village (with Douglas D. Scott and C. Vance Haynes). Washita Symposium, National Park Service, Cheyenne, Oklahoma.
- 1997 Archaeology, History, and Interpretive Development at Doaksville. Oklahoma's Ninth Annual Statewide Preservation Conference, Clinton, Oklahoma.
- 1997 Archaeology and Geomorphology of the 1868 Washita Battlefield, Oklahoma. Society for Historical Archaeology, Corpus Christi, Texas.
- 1996 Archaeology of the 1868 Washita Battlefield, Oklahoma. Plains Conference, Iowa City.
- 1996 The Impact of Metal Detectors: Preservation Lessons from the Battlefield. Society for Historical Archaeology, Cincinnati, Ohio.
- 1995 Ethical Responsibility, Archaeological Collections, and the Historic Site/Museum. Oklahoma Museums Association, Oklahoma City.



- 1995 Battlefield Preservation in Oklahoma. War and Reconstruction in the Indian Territory: A History Conference in Observance of the 130th Anniversary of the Fort Smith Council, Fort Smith, Arkansas.
- 1995 Statement on state government in forum on Careers in Archaeology: Planning for Future Opportunities. Society for American Archaeology, Minneapolis, Minnesota.
- 1995 Battlefield Archaeogeography at Mine Creek, Kansas, and Honey Springs, Oklahoma. Friday Forum Presentation, Department of Geography and Anthropology, Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge.
- 1995 Archaeology at the Honey Springs Civil War Battlefield, Oklahoma. Flint Hills Conference, Norman, Oklahoma.
- 1994 Historic Military Posts: The Oklahoma Historical Society's Preservation Efforts. Oklahoma's Sixth Annual Statewide Preservation Conference, Fort Sill, Oklahoma.
- 1994 Reevaluating the Conservation Ethic for Historical Archaeology. Society for Historical Archaeology, Vancouver, British Columbia.
- 1993 Battlefield Archaeology at the Mine Creek Battlefield State Historic Site. American Battlefield Protection Program Second Annual Battlefield Protection Conference (National Park Service), Kansas City, Missouri.
- 1993 History, Cultural Placement, and Current Condition of an Earthwork Known as Neodesha Fort, Wilson County, Kansas (with Timothy Weston). Flint Hills Conference, Wichita, Kansas.
- 1993 Ceramic Choices West of the Mississippi: Considering Factors of Supply and Ethnicity (with Teresita Majewski). Society for Historical Archaeology, Kansas City, Missouri.
- 1992 Theory and the Future of Historical Archaeology on the Great Plains. Plains Conference, Lincoln, Nebraska.
- 1992 The Relationship Between Proto-Wichita Sites in Rice and McPherson Counties, Kansas. Plains Conference, Lincoln, Nebraska.
- 1992 Archaeology and the Interpretation of Civil War Battlefields: The Case of Mine Creek, Kansas. Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Little Rock, Arkansas.
- 1992 Educational Programming of the Kansas Anthropological Association. Society for American Archaeology Council of Affiliated Society Annual Meeting. Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.
- 1992 Archeology at the Hollenberg Pony Express Station in Kansas. Annual Meeting of the Missouri Archaeological Society, St. Joseph, Missouri.
- 1992 A Possible Early 19th Century Shawnee Farmstead on the Kansas River. Flint Hills Conference, Manhattan, Kansas.



- 1992 Coronado's Quivira: The 16th Century Wichita in Kansas; Evidence for Early Spanish Contact. The Columbus Conundrum, Spanish Contact in the New World (Third Sunday Archeological Lecture Series, Sioux Falls, South Dakota).
- 1991 Reaching the Public in Kansas. Plains Conference, Lawrence, Kansas.
- 1991 Deconstructing the Myth at the Mine Creek Civil War Battlefield. Plains Conference, Lawrence, Kansas.
- 1991 Lectures on "Evaluating Significance in Historical Archaeology" and "The Kansas Archaeology Training Program." Sonoma State University, Department of Anthropology, Rohnert Park, California.
- 1991 A Very Preliminary Look at Two Historic Native American Burials from Western Kansas. Flint Hills Conference, Lincoln, Nebraska.
- 1991 When the Shooting Stopped, The War Began. Society for Historical Archaeology, Richmond, Virginia.
- 1990 Archaeological Evidence for European Contact with the Wichita in Kansas and Oklahoma. Plains Conference, Oklahoma City.
- 1990 Getting the Lead Out: Archaeological Research at the Mine Creek Civil War Battlefield, Kansas. Plains Conference, Oklahoma City.
- 1990 The Booth Site, 14CM406: A Middle Ceramic Site in Comanche County, Kansas. Flint Hills Conference, Kansas City, Missouri.
- 1990 Evidence for Early European Contact with the Wichita in Kansas. Society for Historical Archaeology, Tucson, Arizona.
- 1989 J. Edgar Hoover, 1940, and Kansas Archaeology: Analysis of an Historic Burial from the Southern Plains. Plains Conference, Sioux Falls, South Dakota.
- 1989 J. Edgar Hoover and Kansas Archaeology; a Preliminary Reappraisal of his 1940 Work. Flint Hills Conference, Lawrence, Kansas.
- 1988 Volunteers and Archaeology at the Mahaffie Farmstead, Kansas. Plains Conference, Wichita, Kansas.
- 1988 Excavations at the Marion Site, a Protohistoric Wichita Village Site in South-Central Kansas. Brown Bag Seminar Series, Illinois State Museum.
- 1988 Involving and Informing the Public in Kansas. Association of Transportation Archaeologists, Phoenix, Arizona.
- 1988 Site Formation Processes in Historical Archaeology. Society for American Archaeology, Phoenix, Arizona.
- 1988 Current Status of the Kansas Unmarked Human Burial and Skeletal Remains Protection



- Act. Joint annual meetings of the Missouri Archaeological Society and the Kansas Anthropological Association, Kansas City, Kansas.
- 1988 History and Archaeology of Jotham Meeker's Farmstead. Joint annual meetings of the Missouri Archaeological Society and the Kansas Anthropological Association, Kansas City, Kansas.
- 1988 Developing an Approach to Historic Preservation Planning and Historical Archaeology in Kansas. Society for Historical Archaeology, Reno, Nevada.
- 1987 Site Formation Processes in Historical Archaeology. Plains Conference, Columbia, Missouri.
- 1987 Highway Salvage Archaeology at Site 14MN328, a Great Bend Aspect Site Along U.S. Highway 56, Marion County, Kansas. Flint Hills Conference and Kansas Academy of Sciences, Wichita, Kansas.
- 1987 Issues of Significance at the Inventory Level. Society for Historical Archaeology, Savannah, Georgia. (See Symposia Organized and Chaired, 1987 session by Lees and Noble)
- 1986 Transportation Archaeology Through the Cooperative Agreement: The Kansas Program. Association of Transportation Archaeologists, New Orleans, Louisiana.
- 1986 Archaeological Research at Jotham Meeker's Farmstead, Ottawa Baptist Mission, Kansas. Flint Hills Conference, Lincoln, Nebraska.
- 1985 Research at the Site of the Ottawa Baptist Mission (14FR308), Kansas (with John D. Reynolds). Plains Conference, Iowa City, Iowa.
- 1985 Perspectives on the Development of Historical Archaeology on the Great Plains. Society for American Archaeology, Denver, Colorado.
- 1985 Historic Sites Archaeology in Kansas; an Historical Overview. Flint Hills Conference, Norman, Oklahoma.
- 1984 Quindaro: Archaeology of a 19th Century Missouri River Community, Wyandotte County, Kansas. Plains Conference, Lincoln, Nebraska.
- 1984 Historical Archaeology on the Great Plains: A View from Quindaro, Kansas. Lecture in the University of Kansas Department of Anthropology "Anthropology Proseminar" Series, Fall 1984.
- 1984 Modeling Site Function in Antebellum Eastern Oklahoma. Society for American Archaeology, Portland, Oregon.
- 1983 Historic Sites Survey on the Lower West Bank of Lake Francis Case, South Dakota: a Preliminary Overview. Plains Conference, Rapid City, South Dakota.
- 1983 The Sutler as Consumer: the View from Fort Towson, Oklahoma. Society for Historical



Archaeology, Denver, Colorado.

- 1981 Archaeological Approaches to New World Slavery: Retrospect and Prospect. Society for Historical Archaeology, New Orleans, Louisiana.
- 1979 Tidewater Adaptations in South Carolina: an Historical and Archaeological Perspective from Limerick Plantation. Society for Historical Archaeology, Nashville, Tennessee.
- 1978 Form and Function of Colono-Indian Pottery in an Historic Plantation Context. Society for American Archaeology, Tucson, Arizona.
- 1978 Historic Site Survey in the Carolina Low-Country: Insights from the Limerick Plantation Project. Conference on South Carolina Archaeology, Columbia, South Carolina.
- 1976 A Functional Analysis of Eighteenth Century Osage Gun Barrel Sections. Society for American Archaeology, St. Louis, Missouri.
- 1976 Cultural Inferences from Gun Barrel Sections from Osage Sites in Oklahoma and Missouri. University of Tulsa Student Symposium in Anthropology, Tulsa, Oklahoma.

